

BEgin - MARCH 23, 1960

A16 (500)

AMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST

EDITOR'S NOTE: PRESTON GROVER, IN PARIS FOR THE VISIT OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IS AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW. HE FORMERLY WAS ASSIGNED FOR SEVERAL YEARS TO THE PARIS BUREAU, AND THUS IS FAMILIAR WITH BOTH THE FRENCH AND SOVIET VIEWPOINTS.

--DASH--

BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FLIES INTO PARIS TODAY FOR A PRE-SUMMIT VISIT. HIS EVERY MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT FRANCE FOR 12 DAYS WILL BE PROTECTED BY POLICE AND SOLDIERS.

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WILL PERSONALLY GREET THE FIRST RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF TO VISIT FRANCE SINCE CZAR NICHOLAS II CALLED HERE WITH CZARINA ALEXANDRA OCT. 4, 1896.

UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV'S RETURN TO MOSCOW APRIL 3 THEY WILL HAVE A DOZEN HOURS OF CONFERENCE ON SUCH DELICATE SUBJECTS AS DISARMAMENT, NUCLEAR STANDSTILL, BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ABOUT 200,000 OF FRANCE'S FIVE MILLION WHO VOTE COMMUNIST EXPECT TO HELP WELCOME KHRUSHCHEV AT HIS LAST IMPORTANT MEETING WITH A WESTERN OFFICIAL BEFORE THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENS HERE MAY 16.

DURING HIS 12-DAY STAY HE WILL MAKE A FLYING TOUR OF 17 FRENCH CITIES AND TOWNS. DESPITE ITS POLITICAL IMPORTANCE, MANY FRENCHMEN TREATED THE VISIT ALMOST AS A PART OF THE SPRING'S ENTERTAINMENT.

"I AM GOING TO SHOW YOU SOMETHING YOU NEVER EXPECTED TO SEE," SAID A TAXI DRIVER, AND HE SWUNG HIS CAB OVER BY DE GAULLE'S ELYSEE PALACE ON THE FAUBURG ST. HONORE. "VOILA, THE HAMMER AND SICKLE FLYING OVER THE ELYSEE PALACE."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ALREADY HAVE HAD OFFICIAL MEETINGS WITH KHRUSHCHEV. DE GAULLE FORCED POSTPONE-MENT OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST FALL SO HE WOULD NOT HAVE TO GO INTO THE CONFERENCE IN A POSITION LESS ELECT THAN THEIRS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WILL KEEP ITS ALLIES IN-FORMED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OF THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED. HE NOTED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOLLOWED SIMILAR PROCEDURE WHEN KHRUSHCHEV VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.

UNDOUBTEDLY THE GERMAN ISSUE IS THE MOST SENSITIVE LIKELY TO BE TALKED OVER BY THE TWO LEADERS.

TWENTY-FOUR HOURS BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF KHRUSHCHEV, POLICE MADE ANOTHER ROUND THROUGH THE REFUGEE COLONY HERE AND QUESTIONED ABOUT 50 PERSONS, NOTABLY THOSE WHO HAD FLED FROM THE BALTIC STATES NOW PART OF THE SOVIET UNION.

NEARLY 800 RUSSIANS, HUNGARIANS AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN BUNDLED OFF ON EXPENSES-PAID VACATIONS ON COASTAL ISLANDS, INCLUDING CORSICA, WHERE POLICE WON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT ANYTHING THEY MIGHT TRY TO DO TO KHRUSHCHEV.

PRESS COMMENT IN ADVANCE OF THE VISIT HAS BEEN MIXED.

FRANCE SOIR RAN A CARTOON TODAY SHOWING TWO CHARWOMEN FRANTICALLY BRUSHING UP THE ROYAL QUARTERS IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE PALACE WHERE KHRUSHCHEV WILL STAY.

"I DON'T WANT HIM TO FIND THE SLIGHTEST SPECK OF DUST," SAID ONE. "WE OTHERS, WE CAPITALISTS, WE HAVE OUR PRIDE."

AFTER THREE DAYS OF TALKING, BANQUETING AND SIGHT-SEEING AROUND PARIS, KHRUSHCHEV WILL HEAD TO THE GREAT WINE CENTER OF BORDEAUX ON A

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LONG SWING AROUND THE COUNTRY.

IN DIJON KHRUSHCHEV IS TO VISIT WITH "MY OLD FRIEND CHANGINE-KIR," A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

CITY OFFICIALS THERE DECLARED YESTERDAY THEY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE VISIT. TODAY FATHER KIR, WHO WEARS HIS PRIESTLY ROBES IN PARLIA-MENT, SAID HE DID NOT ASK PERMISSION TO HAVE KHRUSHCHEV AS A GUEST IN DIJON SO AS TO "LEAVE THE COUNCIL MEMBERS LIBERTY OF ACTION."

THE LATEST ESTIMATE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL TIME IN PARIS WAS 11 A.M. (5 A.M. EST).
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SECOND NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, MARCH 23 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO FRANCE TODAY AND WITHOUT WASTING TIME OR WORDS TOLD PRESIDENT DE GAULLE THE WEST MUST BACK DOWN AND AGREE TO A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS BOLD APPROACH AT A BANQUET IN THE ELYSEE PALACE, WHERE DE GAULLE WAS HOST TO THE SOVIET PREMIER AND REPRESENTATIVES OF FRENCH OVERSEAS COMMUNITIES.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN PARIS THIS MORNING FOR A 12-DAY VISIT. DURING THE DAY HE DELIVERED AN APPEAL FOR DISARMAMENT AND A WARNING TO FRANCE TO REWARD OF WEST GERMANY.

AT ONE POINT HE ALSO DISCUSSED NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, SAYING RUSSIA HAD ATTEMPTED TO MEET OBJECTIONS RAISED BY THE WEST THAT UNDERGROUND BLASTS COULD NOT BE DETECTED. "WE HAVE NEVER CONDUCTED ANY UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS AND WE DO NOT INTEND TO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

GERMANY WAS STILL UPPERMOST IN THE MIND OF THE SOVIET LEADER TONIGHT.

THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY IS A TOUGH EAST-WEST ISSUE. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDS AS HIS PRICE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION AND TURNING WEST BERLIN INTO AN OPEN CITY LARGELY FREE OF CONTROL BY THE WESTERN ALLIES.

IN A FORMAL TOAST AT THE BANQUET HE DECLARED: "THE PEOPLE WANT PEACE. WE MUST JUSTIFY THEIR HOPES. IT IS NECESSARY TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY. ALL THE PEOPLE WILL GAIN FROM THAT, INCLUDING THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

HE CALLED ALSO FOR AN END OF NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, BOTH OF WHICH INCLUDE GERMANY AS MILITARY MEMBER.

"THE SOONER THE MILITARY GROUPINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN CREATED IN EUROPE ARE LIQUIDATED," THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID, "THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRM WORDS MET WITH A POLITE, FORMAL REPLY FROM DE GAULLE.

THE FRENCH LEADER SAID THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS SEEKING A LESSENING OF TENSION AND "PERHAPS AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE POLICY YOU PROCLAIM AND THE GREAT COUNTRY YOU LEAD, THEN BE SURE YOU WILL HAVE THE EAR OF FRANCE."

DE GAULLE HAD REPLIED WITH SIMILAR POLITENESS AND RAISED NO VITAL QUESTIONS WHEN HE FIRST MET KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER IN THE DAY.

BUT NO MERELY POLITE WORDS CAME FROM KHRUSHCHEV AS HE DELIVERED HIS TOAST.

"MUST EUROPE LIVE UNDER THE THREAT OF MILITARISM, UNDER THE THREAT OF NEW AGGRESSION?" KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED.

"NO, WE ARE CONVINCED THAT A SYSTEM OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAN BE ORGANIZED IN EUROPE."

DE GAULLE, SPEAKING FIRST, SAID HE DID NOT LOOK UPON GERMANY AS SEEKING REVENGE FOR ITS DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO RUSSIA AS HAVING A CIVILIZATION LONG ATTRACTIVE TO FRANCE.

HE RECALLED BOTH NATIONS WERE ALLIES "WHEN THEIR CONTINENT WAS MENACED TWICE BY AN UNBOUNDED AMBITION, WHICH HAS SINCE THEN DISAPPEARED."

THEN THE FRENCH PRESIDENT ACKNOWLEDGED THE SOVIET UNION AND FRANCE ARE IN DIFFERENT CAMPS ON THE WORLD SCENE.

"EVERYONE KNOWS WHY AND HOW, BUT IT SEEMS THAT WE ARE AT THE POINT, FROM ONE SIDE AND ANOTHER, WHERE WE WISH TO SEEK THE MEANS OF PREVENTING THE RIVALRIES FROM LEADING TO DESTRUCTION," HE ADDED.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE EAST AND WEST COULD NOW AGREE TO SET UP A COMMON EFFORT TO AID THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

KHRUSHCHEV, PERHAPS MINDFUL OF THE FRIENDSHIP WITH GERMANY THAT FRANCE HAS CULTIVATED AS A NEW NATIONAL POLICY FOR 15 YEARS, PROPOSED A COMMON NEW FRENCH-RUSSIAN UNDERSTANDING.

"IF OUR TWO COUNTRIES WANT TO COLLABORATE IN A FIELD SO IMPORTANT AS PRESERVING PEACE IN EUROPE, WHICH HAS TWICE BEEN THE SCENE OF WAR, WE THINK THE SOVIET UNION AND FRANCE CAN FIND A COMMON BASIS SO FAR AS THE CRUCIAL PROBLEMS OF KEEPING PEACE IN EUROPE ARE CONCERNED."

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT ON TWO OF HIS VISITS IN A CHARGED AND BUSY DAY, HE HAD "PAID HOMAGE TO THE HEROIC SONS OF FRANCE WHO HAVE GIVEN THEIR LIVES IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE GERMAN AGGRESSORS FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR MOTHERLAND."

THIS WAS ON A VISIT TO THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER UNDER THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH, AND TO THE OLD FORT ON MONT VALERIAN WHERE GERMAN OCCUPIERS SHOT RESISTANTS.

EARLIER, IN A LESS FORMAL TALK, HE TOLD MEMBERS OF A LEFTWING PEACE ORGANIZATION THAT GERMANY WAS A MENACE TO FRANCE, TO HER NEIGHBORS, AND TO PEACE IN THE WORLD THROUGH HER PROGRAM OF RE-ARMING.

HE TALKED TO THEM ALSO OF DISARMAMENT, SAYING RUSSIA HAD PROPOSED A NEW PROGRAM IN GENEVA WHICH HE HOPED WOULD BRING A QUICK AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST ON CONTINUING SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

HIS WHOLE APPROACH TO THE VISIT, AS INDICATED IN THE FIRST DAY, IS JUST WHAT THE FRENCH HAD EXPECTED. THEY KNEW HE WOULD TRY TO BREAK DOWN THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE WEST AND MORE PARTICULARLY WITH WEST GERMANY, AND THAT WAS JUST WHAT HIS SPEECHES SEEMED INTENDED FOR.

"WE ARE GOING TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BRING ABOUT DISARMAMENT," THE SOVIET LEADER SAID. HE SPOKE OPTIMISTICALLY OF THE PROSPECTS FOR ADOPTION OF A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID "ONLY INSIGNIFICANT QUESTIONS REMAIN" TO BE SETTLED IN THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS AT GENEVA. THE SOVIET UNION HAS CONDITIONALLY OFFERED TO SIGN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN A TREATY PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

FRESH FROM A FIVE-HOUR FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV PITCHED AT ONCE INTO A PROGRAM BOUND TO TAX HIM CONSIDERABLY AFTER THE RECENT ATTACK OF INFLUENZA THAT FORCED HIM TO POSTPONE HIS PRE-SUMMIT VISIT FROM MARCH 15.

EXCHANGING GREETINGS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, HE SEEMED A BIT THINNER THAN USUAL AND SLIGHTLY HOARSE, BUT VIGOROUS.

POLICE WERE EVERYWHERE AT ORLY AIRFIELD AND SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WITHIN PARIS WERE THE HEAVIEST SINCE ANOTHER COMMUNIST LEADER, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, VISITED FRANCE.

POLICE LINED PROCESSIONAL STREETS, FIREMEN KEPT WATCH FROM ROOFTOPS AND PLAINCLOTHESMEN MINGLED WITH CROWDS TO MINIMIZE THE CHANCE OF TROUBLE FROM FRENCH RIGHTISTS. EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES OR OTHERS

OPPOSED TO THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.

CROWDS WHICH WITNESSED KHRUSHCHEV'S DRIVE INTO THE CITY WERE NOT LARGE OR WILDLY ENTHUSIASTIC, BUT FRIENDLY AND CURIOUS.

POLICE ESTIMATED THE TURNOUT FOR THE MOTOR PROCESSION FROM THE AIRFIELD TO THE QUAI D'ORSAY, SEAT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHERE KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FAMILY WILL STAY IN PARIS, AT ONLY 80,000.

THERE WERE SHOUTS OF "VIVE KHRUSHCHEV" AND, FOR MRS. KHRUSHCHEV RIDING BEHIND IN A FLOW-LADEN CAR WITH MRS. DE GAULLE, "VIVE NINA."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS VISIT IS INTENDED TO PROMOTE PEACE. FIRST HE SAID IT IN RESPONSE TO THE BRIEF WELCOMING ADDRESS OF PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AT ORLY AIRFIELD.

HE REPEATED IT IN A TALK TO MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST-BACKED FRENCH MOVEMENT FOR PEACE (CAP FMP) WHO CALLED ON HIM LATE IN THE DAY AT HIS LUXURIOUS, TAPESTRIED APARTMENT IN THE QUAI D'ORSAY.

WHILE A THROG OF 500 OUTSIDE SHOUTED IN UNISON FOR HIM TO SHOW HIMSELF ON THE BALCONY, HE GAVE A SOMEWHAT STORMY TALK ABOUT THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR AND THE MENACE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

"A QUESTION WHICH PREOCCUPIES US IS THE BUILDING OF GERMAN ARMAMENT," HE SAID. "THE FRENCH OUGHT TO UNDERSTAND OUR IDEA BEST FOR THEY ARE THE MOST MENACED BY GERMANY."

"EVEN THE MOST CRAZED MILITARIST WOULD NOT MAKE WAR AGAINST US. IT WOULD BE SUICIDE. . . FOR US THE GERMANS ARE DANGEROUS ONLY BECAUSE THEY COULD START ANOTHER WAR."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE A FLATTERING APPEAL TO DE GAULLE AT THE OUTSET OF HIS VISIT FOR A COMMON FRONT TO MAINTAIN EUROPEAN PEACE.

THE SOFT WORDS MAY HAVE BEEN HIS OPENING WEDGE IN A CAMPAIGN TO WEAN FRANCE FROM HER POSTWAR ALLIANCE WITH WEST GERMANY.

THE ENGINES HARDLY HAD STOPPED ON HIS TURBOPROP ILYUSHIN 18 BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV WAS LAUDING FRENCH CULTURE AND PRESTIGE -- SUBJECTS DEAR TO THE HEART OF THE 69-YEAR-OLD FRENCH PRESIDENT.

KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED TO DE GAULLE'S POLITE WELCOMING REMARKS WITH A SPEECH DELICATELY OUTLINING THE POINTS HE WISHED TO TAKE UP IN PRIVATE TALKS. AS A NATIONWIDE TV AND RADIO AUDIENCE LISTENED, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"ONE CAN SAY WITHOUT ANY EXAGGERATION THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION AND FRANCE, THE TWO GREATEST POWERS OF CONTINENTAL EUROPE, IN CONCERT WITH ALL THE NATIONS DEDICATED TO PEACE, TAKE AN AGREED POSITION ON THE FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS OF MAINTAINING PEACE, NO AGGRESSIVE FORCE WOULD BE ABLE TO RAISE ITS HEAD AND TROUBLE THE PEACE OF EUROPE."

THERE WAS AN EQUALLY DELICATE ALLUSION TO THE PROBLEM OF WEST BERLIN, WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAS CALLED AN ABNORMAL LEFTOVER OF WORLD WAR II. KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO THE UNEXPLODED SHELLS STILL BURIED IN EUROPEAN BATTLEFIELDS AND ASKED FRENCH HELP IN DIGGING OUT "VESTIGES OF WAR."

AT LUNCH WITH DE GAULLE AT THE EYLSSEE PALACE, THE FRENCH WHITE HOUSE, HE PRESENTED THE FRENCH PRESIDENT TWO WHITE GOLD MODELS OF THE SOVIET LUNIK AND SPUTNIK SPACE SATELLITES.

THE LUNCHEON WAS THEIR FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO GET DOWN TO SERIOUS TALKS. THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

THE INITIAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE ALOOF FRENCH PRESIDENT AND THE BOUNCY, EBULLIENT SOVIET PREMIER APPARENTLY WERE FRIENDLY, IF CAUTIOUS.

THE FRENCH LAID ON A REGAL WELCOME, SPICED WITH POMP AND PAGEANTRY. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FAMILY--HIS WIFE, THREE DAUGHTERS AND A SON-IN-LAW--GOT THE FULL TREATMENT OF FOOTMEN IN KNEE-BREECHES, COLORFUL REPUBLICAN GUARDS WITH SHINY SABERS, SALUTING CANNON BOOMING OVER THE SEINE RIVER, WINES AND FINE FOOD.

AFTER LUNCH HE AND DE GAULLE DROVE BETWEEN RANKS OF APPLAUDING PARISIANS FOR A MILE UP THE CHAMPS ELYSEES TO THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH. THERE THE SOVIET PREMIER LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE FRENCH UNKNOWN SOLDIER AND SIGNED THE GOLDEN GUEST BOOK.

LATER CAME A RECEPTION FOR THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, FOLLOWED BY A DINNER AT THE ELYSEE PALACE AND ANOTHER FORMAL RECEPTION.

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AFTER TALKING TO THE PEACE GROUP, KHRUSHCHEV HEADED THE CRIES FROM THE CROWD LINING THE WALL ALONG THE LEFT BANK OF THE SEINE TO MAKE A BALCONY APPEARANCE.

SOME FRENCH CORRESPONDENTS INSISTED THAT AMONG THE SHOUTS OF "KHRUSHCHEV TO THE BALCONY" WERE A FEW VOICES CRYING "KHRUSHCHEV TO THE GALLOWS." THE EXPRESSIONS, ALMOST CONVERSATION PIECES IN THIS RIOT-EXPERIENCED CITY, SOUND SIMILAR IN FRENCH. KHRUSHCHEV GOT A STRONG CHEER WHEN HE FINALLY APPEARED AND LIFTED HIS ARMS IN A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP. THE CROWD WAVED PAPER FRENCH AND SOVIET FLAGS.

CERTAINLY A FEW DISCORDANT NOTES SOUNDED AROUND THE CITY. A RUSSIAN-BORN MAN WAS ARRESTED FOR MAKING WHAT THE POLICE CALLED "HOSTILE CRIES" AS KHRUSHCHEV AND DE GAULLE DROVE UP THE CHAMPS ELYSEES.

WATER TANK TRUCKS HAD TO BE CALLED OUT A LITTLE WHILE BEFORE THAT TO FLUSH AWAY NAILS SOMEBODY TOSSED ONTO THE BROAD AVENUE WITH OBVIOUS INTENT TO PUNCTURE TIRES OF THE RUSSIAN'S CAR.

TWO HUNDRED STUDENTS GATHERED IN A HALL IN THE UNIVERSITY AREA ON THE LEFT BANK AND SOLEMNLY SANG THE MARSEILLAISE. A GROUP OF RIGHT WING LAWYERS GATHERED FOR A MOMENT OF SILENCE IN THE "HALL OF THE DEAD" IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BUT IN GENERAL THE CITY WAS ORDERLY.

THE CROSDS WERE OFTEN PADDED BY ORGANIZED GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS. THE INITIAL RECEPTION WAS FAR BELOW THOSE DRAWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND QUEEN ELIZABETH II ON STATE VISITS TO PARIS. HOWEVER, ON THE LATER DRIVE UP THE CHAMPS ELYSEES, THE MILE-LONG STREET WAS PACKED FIVE TO EIGHT DEEP WITH PEOPLE, MANY FOLLOWING CHEER-LEADERS IN THE ORGANIZED CHANT "KHRUSHCHEV...KHRUSHCHEV...KHRUSHCHEV."

A130 (250)

BY EDDY GILMORE

PARIS, MARCH 23 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY BECAME THE FIRST RUSSIAN LEADER TO OFFICIALLY ENTER PARIS SINCE CZAR NICHOLAS II, LATER ASSASSINATED BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY THAT KHRUSHCHEV NOW LEADS.

NICHOLAS ENTERED PARIS OCT. 6, 1896. HE WAS 28 AND WHILE A SAD, WEAK MAN, THE CZAR NEVERTHELESS HAD A REGAL BEARING.

HE LANDED IN FRANCE FROM THE GOLD-ENCUSTED IMPERIAL YACHT, POLAR STAR AND THEN TOOK AN ORNATE TRAIN TO PARIS. NICHOLAS WAS DRESSED IN A DAZZLINGLY WHITE UNIFORM, DRENCHED WITH GOLDEN THREAD AND MEDALS THAT SPARKED WITH JEWELS.

BESIDE HIM WAS THE CZARINA, THE ONE WHO BECAME FASCINATED BY RASPUTIN. BUT THE MAD MONK HADN'T MARCHED ONTO THE STAGE OF RUSSIAN HISTORY THE DAY NICHOLAS CAME TO PARIS.

THE CZAR CAME TO OPEN THE ALEXANDER III BRIDGE ACROSS THE SEINE IN THE HEART OF PARIS. HE WAS MUCH CHEERED AND THE YOUNG EMPEROR, TANNED FROM DAYS AT SEA, ANSWERED WITH A WARM SMILE.

KHRUSHCHEV FLEW FROM MOSCOW WITH HIS WIFE NINA, A FRIENDLY WOMAN DRESSED IN A MODEST BLACK COAT AND DRESS. KHRUSHCHEV WORE A BAGGY BUT WELL PRESSED SUIT. ON HIS FEET HE WORE A RELAXING PAIR OF ELASTIC-SIDED SHOES.

SHUFFLING EASILY ALONG 394 FEET OF RED WELCOMING CARPET, KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED THE PICTURE OF AN EASY GOING PAPA.

HATLESS AND COATLESS, PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TOWERED OVER HIS GUEST. MARCHING DOWN THE CARPET, KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THREE STEPS TO THE FRENCH LEADER'S TWO.

KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED PALE. HE HAD NO VOYAGE IN SEA BRACING AIR.

IN THE EARLY SPRING SUNSHINE, KHRUSHCHEV RODE TO LUNCH WITH DE GAULLE. AS FATE ARRANGES THESE THINGS, HE RODE ACROSS THE ALEXANDER III BRIDGE, THE BRIDGE THE CZAR DEDICATED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS ONE YEAR OLD.

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A85

WITH KHRUSHCHEV (240)

BY EDDY GILMORE

PARIS, MARCH 23 (AP)-A LARGE QUESTION MARK FOLLOWED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO BED TONIGHT--WHAT WILL A FULL DAY OF FRENCH FOOD AND WINE DO TO HIS DIGESTION?

THE MOOD OF THE SOVIET PREMIER, LIKE THAT OF MANY OTHER MEN, IS CLOSELY TIED TO HIS DIET.

A LIGHT, EASY-GOING MEAL IS LIKELY TO BE FOLLOWED BY SMILES AND JOVIALITY.

HEAVY, RICH FOOD WASHED DOWN BY TOO MUCH WINE AND--BOOM. KHRUSHCHEV CAN BLOW UP LIKE STORM CLOUDS OVER THE VOLGA.

THESE TIPS WERE PASSED ON TO THE FRENCH BY SOVIET GEN. NIKOLAI ZAKHAROV, THE MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PREMIER'S SAFETY ON HIS FRENCH TOUR.

INFORMANTS SAY ZAKHAROV POLITELY SUGGESTED TO THE FRENCH THAT HIS PREMIER'S MEALS BE RESTRICTED TO TWO MAIN DISHES AND TWO WINES.

TWO MAIN DISHES, PERHAPS MONSIEUR--BUT ONLY A PAIR OF WINES? NON, NON.

SO, RIGHT ON THE FIRST DAY THE FRENCH BEGAN TO GAMBLE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S DIGESTION AND THEIR WINES.

KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE THE LEADER OF THE PROLETARIAT, BUT AT DINNER THE FRENCH STARTED HIM OFF WITH CONSOMME ROYAL.

THE WINE WAS CHATEAU LAVILLE-HAUT BRION, 1957.

THEN CAME SEA BASS WITH WHITE WINE SAUCE.

THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY SPRING CHICKEN FROM BRESSE, DEEP IN THE HEART OF THE FRENCH CHICKEN COUNTRY.

THE NEXT WINE WAS CHATEAU LATOUR, 1934.

CLOSE BEHIND CAME PINEAPPLE AND THE WINE WAS CHAMPAGNE, DOM PERIGNON, 1949.

THREE WINES AND A WINE SAUCE.

THE SOVIET LEADER'S LUNCH WAS FOIE GRAS DE STRASBOURG, FOLLOWED BY A LOBSTER SOUFFLE, TOPPED BY A SPECIAL ROAST BEEF, A SALAD AND CHARLOTTE WITH NUTS.

THE WINES AGAIN WERE THREE: GEWURTZTRAMINER, 1953; CHATEAU HAUT BRION, 1928; AND VEUVE CLIQUOT, 1949.

AND SO TO BED.

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A53 (110)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

PARIS, MARCH 23 (AP)-A SOBBING HUNGARIAN WOMAN REFUGEE TODAY BEGGED MRS. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO HELP HER BRING HERE A 6-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER LEFT IN BUDAPEST.

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV HAD JUST ARRIVED AT A HOSPITAL FOR A TOUR WHEN A POORLY DRESSED WOMAN RAN UP TO HER.

BYSTANDERS COULD HEAR ONLY "I BEG OF YOU ... SAVE HER ... GIVE HER BACK TO ME." HER BODY SHOOK AND TEARS ROLLED DOWN HER FACE. AN INTERPRETER LATER EXPLAINED THAT THE WOMAN WAS ASKING THAT HER DAUGHTER BE SENT TO HER.

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WAS HEARD REASSURING THE WOMAN IN RUSSIAN "OF COURSE ... CERTAINLY."

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED A LETTER WHICH THE WOMAN PRESSED ON HER. SECURITY OFFICERS GENTLY LED THE WOMAN AWAY. HER NAME WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

JS555PES

A9 (500)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, MARCH 23 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION OFFERED TODAY TO CARRY OUT WITH OTHER POWERS A CUT IN MANPOWER AND WEAPONS UNDER THE EYES OF INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT CONTROLLERS.

BUT WESTERN NEGOTIATORS SAID THE PLAN STILL WOULD LEAVE THE WORLD IN THE DARK ON RUSSIA'S TRUE MILITARY STRENGTH.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN PRESENTED HIS PROPOSAL TO THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE AND CLAIMED IT SHOWED THE RUSSIAN POSITION "ON CONTROLS IS CLOSE TO THAT OF THE WESTERN POWERS."

"WE WANT CONTROLS FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END OF DISARMAMENT," HE SAID.

BUT THE WESTERN DELEGATES SAID THE DEFECT IN ZORIN'S PLAN, AS THEY INTERPRETED IT, WAS SO OBVIOUS THAT THEY HOPED IT WAS NOT PUT FORWARD SERIOUSLY.

IF THIS IS THE RUSSIANS' LAST WORD, AND NOT A BARGAINING POSITION, THEY SAID, THEN THE WEEK-OLD CONFERENCE ALREADY IS IN TROUBLE.

THIS IS WHAT ZORIN OFFERED: THE DEMOBILIZATION OF AN AGREED NUMBER OF MEN AND THE REMOVAL OF A CORRESPONDING NUMBER OF WEAPONS FROM A NATION'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WOULD BE CONTROLLED AND VERIFIED FROM BEGINNING TO END BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS. SO FAR SO GOOD.

BUT THEN CAME THE CATCH, IN THE WESTERN VIEW. THERE WOULD BE NO VERIFICATION OF THE NUMBER OF MEN AND WEAPONS THE COUNTRY HAD WHEN THE REDUCTION BEGAN. THERE ALSO WOULD BE NO CHECK AFTER THE REDUCTIONS WERE CONCLUDED.

"IN OTHER WORDS," ONE WESTERN SOURCE SAID, "THE PLAN IS BLIND AT BOTH ENDS."

THE FIVE WESTERN POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA--BEGAN A CAREFUL STUDY OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF ZORIN'S REMARKS. THEY HOPED TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH ROOM FOR MANEUVER THE SOVIET DELEGATE LEFT HIMSELF.

UNDER THE WEST'S PLAN, THE VARIOUS POWERS FIRST WOULD REPORT THEIR FORCE LEVELS AND ARMAMENTS.

STRICT VERIFICATION WOULD BEGIN WHEN CEILING LEVELS OF 2 1/2 MILLION MEN FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN FIXED, WITH CORRESPONDINGLY LOWER FIGURES FOR OTHER POWERS.

THESE FORCE LEVELS--THE TRUE STARTING POINT OF THE DISARMAMENT PLAN--WOULD BE VERIFIED BY THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ORGANIZATION THE WEST PROPOSES TO SET UP TO ENFORCE DISARMAMENT.

THE CUTS THEMSELVES ALSO WOULD BE CONTROLLED AND VERIFIED. AND AT THE END OF THE PROCESS THE REMAINING FORCE AND WEAPONS LEVELS

WOULD BE CHECKED.

ZORIN MADE IT PLAIN THAT SOVIET RESISTANCE TO A CHECK ON MILITARY STRENGTH AT THE BEGINNING AND END OF A REDUCTION STEP RESTED ON THE RUSSIAN FEAR THAT AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM WOULD BE USED FOR SPYING.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE BEGAN HIS 35-MINUTE SPEECH BY SAYING: "THERE WILL BE NO DISARMAMENT WITHOUT CONTROL AND NO CONTROL WITHOUT DISARMAMENT."

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH THE INITIAL CEILING FOR AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN FORCES AT 2 1/2 MILLION MEN REPRESENTED CONTROL WITHOUT DISARMAMENT, HE ADDED. SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT, HE WENT ON, MERELY RECOGNIZES THAT U. S. FORCES ARE AT THAT LEVEL NOW.

PASSING ON TO THE ACTUAL POLICING OF CUTS, ZORIN SAID THESE SHOULD BE CHECKED BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS FROM THE START.

IF AT THAT POINT ZORIN HAD GONE ON AND OFFERED A CENSUS OF MILITARY STRENGTH AFTER THE REDUCTIONS THE WEST WOULD HAVE

INTERPRETED IT AS A BASIC CHANGE IN THE SOVIET APPROACH.

INSTEAD, ZORIN SAID: "IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC TO VEST CONTROLS OVER ARMAMENTS WHICH ARE NOT REDUCED. IN THAT CASE THE CONTROL COULD BE USED FOR ESPIONAGE."

THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM, HE WENT ON, SHOULD BE LIMITED TO "ALL AGREED MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT."

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR PRE-DISARMAMENT CENSUS, HE DECLARED, WAS "AN ABSTRACT DISCUSSION WHICH IS STERILE AND FUTILE."

JS305PES

B87WX (LD ATOMIC)

-95-

BY JOE HALL
(320) FIRST LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MARCH 23 (AP)—A LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY SCIENTIST TESTIFIED TODAY HE AND FELLOW WORKERS "NOW ARE PREPARED TO BET OUR REPUTATIONS WE HAVE A THERMONUCLEAR REACTION" IN A TEST DEVICE THERE.

SUCH A REACTION IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP IN HARNESSING THE TERRIFIC POWER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES SUCH AS ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.

BUT THE SCIENTIST, JAMES L. TUCK, TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS DID NOT MEAN A BREAKTHROUGH HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN DEVELOPING A THERMONUCLEAR REACTOR.

HE SAID IT STILL WAS NOT AT ALL CERTAIN A THERMONUCLEAR REACTOR COULD BE ACHIEVED, BUT HE COULD "SEE FAINT GLIMMERINGS OF A POSSIBILITY" OF SUCCESS.

TUCK TESTIFIED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS ON "FRONTIERS OF ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH." TODAY'S HEARING WAS DEVOTED TO THE ATTEMPT TO TAME THE H-BOMB.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD SIX GOVERNMENT AND UNIVERSITY LABORATORIES NOW ARE DOING INTENSIVE WORK IN THE PROGRAM.

TUCK SAID THE THERMONUCLEAR REACTION AT LOS ALAMOS WAS ATTAINED IN THE SCYLLA MACHINE, A SHOCK-MIRROR DEVICE USING PLASMAS OR HEATED

GASES.

HE SAID THE REACTION "DID NOT LAST VERY LONG;" IN FACT, HE ADDED, THE FIRST FIREBALL LASTED 9/10THS OF A MICROSECOND--A MILLIONTH OF A SECOND.

AN IMPROVED VERSION OF SCYLLA WAS DEVELOPED LATER, HE SAID, AND THE DURATION WAS EXTENDED TO 7 MICROSECONDS.

BUT TUCK EMPHASIZED THAT SCYLLA WAS "NOT IN ANY SENSE OF THE WORD" A THERMONUCLEAR REACTOR, AND WAS NOT LIKELY TO LEAD TO SUCCESSFUL PRODUCTION OF POWER.

HE SAID THE SCYLLA EXPERIMENTS HAD BEEN ENDED BECAUSE "WE HAVE OTHER FISH TO FRY" WHICH ARE MORE PROMISING.

THIS NEW PROCESS HE DESCRIBED IT AS A METHOD OF HIGH ENERGY INJECTION OF HOT PLASMA INTO A PICKET FENCE MAGNETIC SYSTEM.

THE PICKET FENCE IDEA IS NOT NEW, HE SAID, BUT LATELY HAS SEEMED TO SHOW MORE PROMISE.

ASKED BY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS IF HE COULD GIVE ANY IDEA AS TO WHEN A SUCCESSFUL THERMONUCLEAR REACTOR MIGHT BE DEVELOPED, TUCK SAID HE COULD NOT.

REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED IF TUCK HAD ANY VIEWS ON PROGRESS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS WORKING ON THE H-BOMB PROCESS WHO VISITED LOS ALAMOS.

TUCK REPLIED THAT THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY WERE COMPETENT AND, SO FAR AS HE COULD TELL, WERE WORKING ON ABOUT THE SAME IDEAS AS THE AMERICANS.

PAUL W. MCDANIEL OF THE AEC, LEADOFF WITNESS FOR TODAY'S SESSION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE BELIEVED THIS COUNTRY HELD A POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH.

"THESE PEOPLE FROM OUR LABORATORIES ARE INSPIRED MEN," HE SAID. "THEY ARE LED ON BY THE GREAT VISION OF ABUNDANT POWER FROM THE UNLIMITED STORE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY IN THE OCEANS OF THE WORLD."

30.24-10309

AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY LONG-RANGE PLANS SHOULD BE PUSHED TO FIND A WAY TO PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER WITH THE FUSION PROCESS OF THE H-BOMB. THIS WOULD NOT INVOLVE EXPLOSIONS.

BUT MCCONE ADDED THAT THE KNOTTY PROBLEMS INVOLVED "WOULD APPEAR TO BE BEYOND SOLUTION IN A SINGLE DECADE." THE SUBCOMMITTEE OPENED ITS HEARINGS ON "FRONTIERS IN ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH" YESTERDAY WITH WHAT MANY LEGISLATORS CONCERNED WITH THE SUBJECT HAVE CONSIDERED THE MOST PROMISING OF ALL PEACETIME PROGRAMS--PRO-JECT PLOWSHARE.

THIS PROJECT CONCERNS USE OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TO BUILD DAMS, CARVE OUT CANALS AND HARBORS, EXTRACT OIL FROM SANDS, AND HELP IN MANY OTHER PROJECTS.

DR. EDWARD TELLER, KNOWN AS THE FATHER OF THE H-BOMB, WAS ON HAND TO PUT IN A STRONG PLUG FOR PLOWSHARE; HE HAS BEEN WORKING ON IT AT THE LAWRENCE RADIATION LABORATORY, LIVERMORE, CALIF., WHICH HE HEADS.

BUT ANOTHER PIONEER ATOMIC SCIENTIST, DR. H. D. SMYTH OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, EXPRESSED A DISSENTING VIEW.

SMYTH SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT THE NUCLEAR BLASTS WOULD ACCOMPLISH THE THINGS CLAIMED. BUT HE STRONGLY QUESTIONED THE ADVISABILITY OF GO-ING AHEAD WITH A BIG PROGRAM OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

THE PRINCETON SCIENTIST, AN ORIGINAL MEMBER OF AEC, SAID THAT "FOR 15 YEARS WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO ESTABLISH A WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM FOR THE CONTROL AND EVENTUAL ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"AS ONE STEP TOWARD SUCH A SYSTEM, A STEP THAT IS ITSELF HIGHLY DE-SIRABLE EVEN IF NO FURTHER STEPS ARE TAKEN, WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET AN AGREEMENT ON THE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

"SURELY THIS COMMITTEE AND OTHER COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS SHOULD CONSIDER VERY CAREFULLY WHETHER THE USE OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACE-FUL PURPOSES WILL JEOPARDIZE OUR EFFORTS AT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"VIRTUOUS ASSURANCES THAT SUCH EXPLOSIONS ARE NOT BEING USED FOR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT WILL NOT BE BELIEVED."

DR. TELLER SAID HE CONSIDERED IT HIGHLY URGENT TO GO AHEAD WITH PLOW-SHARE WITH ALL POSSIBLE SPEED.

HE SAID METHODS ARE NOW KNOWN BY WHICH SUCH EXPLOSIONS CAN BE MADE RELATIVELY "CLEAN" AS TO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AND THAT FURTHER TESTS WOULD MAKE THEM STILL CLEANER.

TELLER STARTLED SOME SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS BY SUGGESTING THAT SECURITY WRAPS BE ENTIRELY TAKEN OFF THE NUCLEAR DEVICES USED IN PLOWSHARE TO IN-CREASE INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE IN THEM.

ASKED IF THIS MIGHT NOT JEOPARDIZE U. S. WEAPONS SECRETS, HE AN-SWERED: "THE SECRET OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WAS FAR LESS OF A SECRET THAN WE HAD HOPED OR BELIEVED."

ALL OF THE WITNESSES EXCEPT SMYTH URGED THAT PLOWSHARE GO AHEAD SPEEDILY.

CR311AES

A51

LONDON, MARCH 23 (AP)-BRITAIN'S DEFENSE CHIEF DECLARED TONIGHT THE FULL FORCE OF ALLIED NUCLEAR POWER WOULD BE USED TO REPEL EVEN A CONVENTIONAL ATTACK.

DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS NO REVISION IS CALLED FOR IN THE WEST'S POLICY OF RELIANCE ON THE NUCLEAR DETERRENT.

THE MINISTER, ANSWERING A LABORITE QUESTIONER, REAFFIRMED THAT BRITAIN STILL STANDS FIRM ON HER 1958 POLICY OF MAINTAINING THE NUCLEAR DETERRENT--AND BEING READY TO USE IT FIRST.

JS548PES

BOS (Q) (170)

BOSTON, MARCH 23 (AP)-HAROLD STASSEN, FORMER DISARMAMENT ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID TONIGHT CONGRESS SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO EQUIP A UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE WITH TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN A MOVE TO SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE.

BUT HE SAID IT ALSO SHOULD MAKE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL NOT SUPPLY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO OTHER NATIONS UNLESS IT BECOMES CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS EQUIPPED OTHER NATIONS ON ITS SIDE WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

STASSEN TOLD THE BOSTON JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE "THE CHALLENGE TO OUR WAY OF LIFE AND OUR BELIEFS CANNOT BE MET EFFECTIVELY BY MILITARY MEANS OR FORCE IN ANY MODERN FORMS, FOR IT WOULD MEAN MUTUAL DEVASTATION AND LOSS."

HE SAID THE NATION MUST TAKE OVER THE LEAD IN THE SPACE RACE WITH THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN A DECADE "AS A CONDITION TO LEADING MANKIND TO FREEDOM UNDER GOD."

STASSEN SAID AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS AND DECREASE IN ARMAMENTS ON BOTH SIDES IN THE COLD WAR SHOULD BE A MAJOR GOAL OF THIS NATION. ANOTHER, HE SAID, SHOULD BE THE "ESTABLISHMENT OF PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM IN ALL NATIONS."

STASSEN ADDRESSED A DINNER HONORING THE 10 OUTSTANDING YOUNG MEN OF BOSTON SELECTED BY THE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

TA1212AES

179AB

(230)

BY MICHAEL KEATING
ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

ALBANY, N.Y., MARCH 23 (AP)-GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER TODAY DROPPED HIS UNPOPULAR PLAN TO REQUIRE NEW YORKERS TO BUILD NUCLEAR FALLOUT SHELTERS IN THEIR HOMES AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE.

INSTEAD, HE AND THE REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF THE LEGISLATURE RECOMMENDED A VOLUNTARY PROGRAM WITH TAX DEDUCTIONS AS AN INCEN-TIVE.

BUT THE GOP GOVERNOR MADE IT CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, IF THE VOLUNTARY PLAN DID NOT WORK, HE WOULD BE BACK AGAIN WITH THE MANDATORY PROPOSAL.

HE SAID HE WAS CANCELLING THE MANDATORY PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF PUBLIC SUPPORT "AT THE MOMENT."

HE ADDED: "THE PUBLIC GENERALLY IS NOT SUFFICIENTLY INFORMED ABOUT THE NECESSITY OF ACCEPTING COMPULSION."

THE SHELTERS WOULD BE FOR PROTECTION AGAINST FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK.

UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM, THE STATE CIVIL DEFENSE COMMISSION IS TO REPORT TO THE 1961 LEGISLATURE ON WHETHER THERE IS A NEED FOR MANDATORY CONSTRUCTION OF FALLOUT SHELTERS.

ROCKEFELLER SAID THAT THE QUESTION TO BE ANSWERED BY THE COMMISSION WAS WHETHER NEW YORKERS WOULD BUILD SHELTERS ON THEIR OWN OR MUST THEY BE COMPELLED. "IT ISN'T A QUESTION OF WHETHER SHELTERS ARE NECESSARY," HE SAID.

THE 1 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM WOULD HAVE REQUIRED PROPERTY-OWNERS TO BUILD SHELTERS AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE. THE SHELTERS WOULD HAVE HAD TO BE BUILT BY JULY 1, 1963.

ROCKEFELLER'S VOLUNTARY PROGRAM INCLUDES A RECOMMENDATION TO CONGRESS TO ENCOURAGE SHELTER-BUILDING ACROSS THE NATION. CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO GRANT A FEDERAL INCOME-TAX DEDUCTION OF UP TO \$100 PER SHELTER OCCUPANT.

RM812PES

B97EWX Q

(270) MANSFIELD-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, MARCH 23 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED AGAIN TODAY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP FOR ALL BERLIN TO REMOVE THE THREAT OF WAR AND EASE THE WAY TO ULTIMATE GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER OF THE SENATE AND A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE ANSWER TO THE CURRENT CRISIS LIES IN AN AGREEMENT PERMITTING EAST AND WEST BERLIN--AND ALL ROUTES OF ACCESS--TO BE HELD IN TRUST BY THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL BODY.

THE TRUSTEE WOULD BE SUPPORTED, UNDER HIS PLAN, BY NEUTRAL FORCES RESPONSIBLE TO ITS AUTHORITY "UNTIL SUCH TIME AS IT (BERLIN) IS ONCE AGAIN THE CAPITAL OF ALL GERMANY."

IN A SPEECH TO THE SENATE, MANSFIELD, RENEWING PART OF A PROPOSAL HE MADE A YEAR AGO, DECLARED:

"LET THIS NEW INTERIM STATUS FOR THE ENTIRE CITY BE GUARANTEED BY THE ALLIED NATIONS, BY THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, BY THE UNITED NATIONS... "BENEATH AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY, LET THE TWO GERMAN AUTHORITIES BEGIN THE LONG AND DIFFICULT TASK OF MERGING THE TWO PARTS OF WHAT IS ONE CITY."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT IN THE "MICROCOSM OF BERLIN, MOREOVER, COULD BE CAST THE MOLDS OF REUNIFICATION FOR ALL GERMANY."

HE SAID IT IS CLEAR THAT REUNIFICATION IS NOT GOING TO BEGIN IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE ON THE BASIS OF FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, WHICH THE WEST SEEKS.

"NOR DOES THE FORMULA OFFERED BY THE RUSSIANS OFFER ANY GREATER HOPE, FOR THEY WOULD FORMALIZE GERMANY INTO TWO GERMAN NATIONS, WITH A VAGUE PROVISION FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO NATIONS ON THE QUESTION OF UNIFICATION."

"THE ANSWER, THE ANSWER FOR PEACE," HE SAID, "LIES IN A CHANGE OF STATUS FOR ALL BERLIN, FOR EAST BERLIN NO LESS THAN WEST BERLIN."

JC132PES

A50

BONN, GERMANY, MARCH 23 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS AND WEST GERMANY HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO SET UP SUPPLY BASES FOR EACH OTHER'S ARMIES ON THEIR TERRITORY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

NEGOTIATIONS ON DETAILED PLANS ARE NEARLY COMPLETE, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN SEEKING SUPPLY BASES OUTSIDE ITS OWN TERRITORY TO ACHIEVE DEPLOYMENT IN DEPTH.

A FUROR WAS CAUSED BY THE RECENT DISCLOSURE THAT WEST GERMANY HAD BEEN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING STRATEGIC SUPPLY IN SPAIN, A NON-MEMBER OF NATO.

JS546PES

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MARCH 23 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH DE CALDARA SAID TODAY THE EUROPEAN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM IS "AS GOOD OR EVEN BETTER" THAN THAT USED IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I SAY IT IS BETTER BECAUSE THEY HAVE 100 PER CENT RADAR COVERAGE, WITH EVERY PLANE IN THE AIR UNDER OBSERVATION ALL THE TIME," SAID CALDARA, WHO IS U.S. AIR FORCE DEPUTY INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR SAFETY.

CALDARA SPOKE TO REPORTERS BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON AFTER A THREE-WEEK STUDY TOUR IN EUROPE. HE SAID THE AMERICAN SYSTEM COVERS ONLY PART OF THE AIR TRAFFIC.

"WE WON'T HAVE 100 PER CENT COVERAGE UNTIL 1965," HE ADDED. BUT EVEN COMPLETE RADAR COVERAGE IS INSUFFICIENT FOR SAFE FLYING BECAUSE THE RADAR OPERATOR CANNOT TELL THE PLANE'S ALTITUDE, HE SAID.

"SURE THE OPERATOR CAN ASK THE PILOT HOW HIGH HE'S FLYING BUT PERHAPS HE FORGOT TO RESET HIS ALTIMETER AND IS THEREFORE AS MUCH AS A 1,000 FEET OFF OR THE ALTIMETER ITSELF IS FAULTY."

WHAT IS NEEDED AT ONCE, THE GENERAL SAID, IS AN INSTRUMENT WHICH CAN TELL THE PILOT IN THE COCKPIT WHETHER ANOTHER PLANE IS APPROACHING AND GIVE THAT PILOT A MINIMUM OF 20 SECONDS WARNING.

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD BEEN WORKING ON TWO SUCH INSTRUMENTS--ONE ON A RADAR PRINCIPLE AND ONE WORKING WITH RADIO. THE LATTER FINALLY WAS CHOSEN AND ITS FURTHER DEVELOPMENT WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY.

MM408PES

86

LONDON, MARCH 23 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE PILOTS ARE MAKING TRAINING FLIGHTS OVER BRITAIN AND LANDING AT AIR FIELDS HERE.

GEORGE WARD, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR, SAID THE GERMAN EMBASSY AIR ATTACHE IN LONDON OBTAINS ADVANCE AGREEMENT FROM THE BRITISH AIR MINISTRY FOR EACH FLIGHT.

"THE FLIGHTS ARE INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS AND THERE HAVE BEEN NO VISITS BY FORMED OPERATIONAL UNITS," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

WARD WAS REPLYING TO QUESTIONS FROM MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, WHICH URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO REFUSE TO ALLOW WEST GERMAN UNITS TO TRAIN IN BRITAIN.

LABORITE M. A. NACHILLAN ASKED WHETHER GERMAN AIR FORCE GROUND PERSONNEL BEING TRAINED IN BRITAIN HAVE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS "IN THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND DO THEY ENGAGE IN TRAINING FLIGHTS OF AIRCRAFT CARRYING SUCH WEAPONS."

"NO, SIR," REPLIED WARD.

SS223PES

A106WX

FOREIGN AID (290)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 23 (AP)-A KEY DEFENSE OFFICIAL CAUTIONED CONGRESS TODAY THAT ANY CUT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR TWO BILLION DOLLARS OF MILITARY AID ABROAD WOULD AMOUNT TO "A DRASTIC STRATEGIC RETREAT."

JOHN N. IRWIN II, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ADDED THAT APPROPRIATIONS OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY OVER THE NEXT "SEVERAL YEARS" ARE ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO ALLIED DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE TESTIFIED AT A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARING IN SUPPORT OF EISENHOWER'S OVER-ALL \$4,175,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IRWIN SAID APPROPRIATIONS OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR BOTH FISCAL YEARS 1960 AND 1961 ACTUALLY WOULD PROVIDE FOR MODERN WEAPON DELIVERIES

30.24-10311

TO ALLIES AT A RATE 600 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE AVERAGE OF THE LAST FOUR YEARS.
HE SAID HEAVY CUTS BY CONGRESS IN PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS HAD BROUGHT THE PIPELINE OF FUNDS LEFT OVER FROM PRIOR YEARS TO THE POINT THAT THE PROGRAM WILL BE REDUCED TO A "PAY AS YOU GO" BASIS.
IRWIN SAID ALMOST 90 PER CENT OF THE FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE ABROAD IS SPENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND DOES NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT NOW CAUSING SOME CONCERN IN THIS COUNTRY.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WHICH ALSO IS CONSIDERING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, PREDICTED A "RELATIVELY SMALL" CUT IN THE RECOMMENDATION FOR 724 MILLION DOLLARS OF SPECIAL AID FOR CERTAIN ALLIES.

THE COMMITTEE, MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, TOOK UP FIRST THE DEFENSE SUPPORT CATEGORY. OUT OF THIS FUND, SPECIAL GRANTS ARE MADE TO COUNTRIES WHICH ARE ASKED TO MAINTAIN MILITARY FORCES OUT OF PROPORTION TO THEIR ECONOMIES.

SEVERAL AMENDMENTS TO REDUCE THE 724 MILLION REQUEST WERE INTRODUCED, BUT THE COMMITTEE RECESSED WITHOUT VOTING ON THEM. CONGRESS LAST YEAR VOTED 695 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT.
JK949PES

A36WX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MARCH 23 (AP)—THE WHITE HOUSE FIRED BACK TODAY AT A DEMOCRATIC COMPLAINT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLANS TO GO TO AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITHOUT ADVANCE PLANS OR PURPOSE.

"THAT'S A LOT OF NONSENSE," RETORTED PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY. HAGERTY WAS REPLYING TO SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN), WHO HAD ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER YESTERDAY OF GAMBLING RECKLESSLY BY AGREEING TO AN EISENHOWER MEETING WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WHICH WOULD HAVE NO FORMAL AGENDA.

WHILE DEFENDING THE DECISION, HERTER HAD CONCEDED THAT A WIDE-OPEN CONFERENCE IS A GAMBLE.

BUT HE ARGUED THAT EVEN SUCH A MEETING WAS PREFERABLE TO ALLOWING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS TO CONTINUE TO MOUNT.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, HAGERTY STRONGLY BACKED UP HERTER'S ARGUMENTS. AT THE SAME TIME, HE DISAGREED WITH A NEWSMAN WHO SAID HERTER APPEARED TO HAVE AGREED WITH SOME OF THE DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM.

"MR. HERTER DID NOT SAY THAT," HAGERTY SAID.

HAGERTY INSISTED THAT HERTER, IN REPLYING TO GORE BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY ACKNOWLEDGED ONLY THAT THERE WAS AN ELEMENT OF RISK IN ANY EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEY.

HAGERTY SAID THE SECRETARY CAUTIONED THAT AMERICANS SHOULD NOT EXPECT TOO MUCH FROM SUCH A MEETING BECAUSE A FEW DAYS OF TALKS COULD NOT SETTLE THE DISPUTES OVER BERLIN AND GERMANY'S FUTURE.

GORE, IN ASSAILING THE IDEA OF A WIDE RANGING SUMMIT MEETING, HAD TOLD HERTER:

"YOU ARE GAMBLING WITH HIGH STAKES AND IT SEEMS TO ME IN A RATHER RECKLESS MANNER."

THE TENNESSEE DEMOCRAT ADDED HE WAS DEEPLY DISTURBED THAT THE PRESIDENT APPARENTLY WOULD GO TO THE SUMMIT "WITHOUT PURPOSE, WITHOUT PLAN, WITHOUT HOPE OF SUCCESS."

AT ONE POINT, HERTER SAID "I AGREE," GIVING SOME OF HIS HEARERS THE IMPRESSION HE ACCEPTED GORE'S ARGUMENT THAT EISENHOWER HAD NO PURPOSE IN GOING TO SUCH A MEETING.

HAGERTY MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT SHARE ANY SUCH INTERPRETATION.

GORE REPLIED WITH A SENATE SPEECH IN WHICH HE QUESTIONED HAGERTY'S RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR THE WHITE HOUSE, AND SAID HE WOULD STAND ON THE TRANSCRIPT OF HERTER'S TESTIMONY TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. AFTER READING NEWS SERVICE DISPATCHES REPORTING HAGERTY'S REMARKS, GORE SAID TARTLY:

"THE WHITE HOUSE IS A BUILDING THAT DOES NOT POSSESS A TONGUE OR VOICE. . . THE ONLY SPOKESMAN WHO CAN PROPERLY SPEAK FOR THE WHITE HOUSE IS THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF. YET THE PRACTICE IS GROWING WHERE SOME OFFICIAL OF LESSER STATURE UNDERTAKES TO SPEAK FOR IT."

GORE SAID OF HERTER, "HE GAVE FRANK, HONEST, SINCERE, FORTHRIGHT ANSWERS" TO QUESTIONS IN THE HEARING. "THIS IS TYPICAL OF SECRETARY HERTER'S PERFORMANCE."

BUT GORE SAID HE CONSIDERED HERTER'S ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS "WERE DISTURBING. THEY REVEALED A DISTURBING SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES AND FACTS BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE HIS ANSWERS CAN FAIRLY BE TERMED AS NONSENSE."

HAGERTY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN A FEW MOMENTS AFTER EISENHOWER MET WITH HERTER AGAIN TO REVIEW RUSSIA'S NEWEST NUCLEAR TEST BAN OFFER.

HAGERTY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HOW THE PRESIDENT FEELS ABOUT THE SOVIET PLAN. REPEATING ALMOST WORD FOR WORD WHAT HE SAID YESTERDAY ABOUT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE MATTER IS STILL UNDER SERIOUS STUDY AND SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."
WE&JC451PES

A168

(240)

LONDON, MARCH 23 (AP)—SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY SAYS THE WEST WILL HAVE LITTLE OR NO ROOM TO COMPROMISE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON THE MAJOR BERLIN ISSUE--THE RIGHT OF WESTERN ACCESS TO COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN.

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL HOPEFUL SAID IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE LONDON DAILY SKETCH THAT BERLIN IS AT THE HEART OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES AND MUST BE THE NO. 1 ITEM AT THE PARIS MEETING.

"BUT IT IS MY VIEW," HE CONTINUED, "THAT AS THINGS NOW STAND, FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW THERE ARE VERY FEW SIGNIFICANT COMPROMISES THAT YOU CAN BARGAIN WITH ON THE BERLIN THING."

"THERE IS THE QUESTION OF PROPAGANDA ACTIVITY AND THE PRECISE LEVEL OF TROOP COMMITMENTS IN BERLIN. THAT IS SOMEWHAT FLEXIBLE AND OBVIOUSLY NEGOTIABLE, BUT THAT IS NOT REALLY THE HEART OF THE ISSUE."

ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN IS THE MAIN PROBLEM AS FAR AS THE WEST IS CONCERNED, THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR SAID, "AND ON THIS WE DON'T REALLY HAVE ANYTHING WE CAN COMPROMISE ON."

"INDEED WE ARE ABOUT AS TIGHTLY BOUND ON THAT AS WE CAN BE, BECAUSE OUR WHOLE RIGHT OF ACCESS IN BERLIN IS RATHER THINLY DEFINED ALREADY."

KENNEDY ARGUED THAT "THERE IS NOT MUCH THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN PROPERLY NEGOTIATE HERE OTHER THAN IN TERMS OF STATUS QUO OR SOME EVEN-HANDED MODIFICATIONS WHICH MIGHT ON OUR SIDE MEAN SOME COMPROMISE. IN RETURN, WE WOULD NEED PROBABLY A STRONGER GUARANTEE THAN WE NOW HAVE ON THE ACCESS QUESTION."

THE DAILY SKETCH IS RUNNING A SERIES OF DAILY STATEMENTS BY WORLD FIGURES IN WHAT IT CALLS ITS OWN PRE-SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

JS127PES

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, MARCH 23 (AP)-AMBASSADOR ARTHUR H. DEAN, U.S. DELEGATE AT THE CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA, SAID TODAY MANY NATIONS ARE PRESSING FOR AN EXTENSION OF THEIR TERRITORIAL WATERS WITH AN EYE ON FUTURE CLAIMS TO TERRITORIAL SPACE.

THE COMMUNIST, LATIN AMERICAN, AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE SEEKING A UNIVERSAL LAW PERMITTING THEM TO EXTEND SOVEREIGNTY OVER THEIR COASTAL WATERS UP TO 12 MILES OFFSHORE. THEY ARE NOT LIKELY TO SUCCEED, BUT THEY ARE DETERMINED TO BLOCK ANY OTHER SOLUTION AT THE 84-NATION MARITIME MEETING.

DEAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE 12-MILE CLAIM IS NOT EXCLUSIVELY MOTIVATED BY ECONOMIC INTERESTS BUT REPRESENTS A TREND TOWARD EXTENSION OF SOVEREIGNTY.

"PARTICULARLY THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL, PRESS FOR LATERAL EXTENSION TODAY AND TOMORROW THEY WILL WANT TO GO FURTHER UP AND OUT AS WELL," HE SAID.

DEAN SAID A WORLDWIDE AGREEMENT TO SET A FIRM LIMIT ONCE AND FOR ALL AT THE SEA CONFERENCE HERE WOULD BE EQUAL TO A LEGAL PRECEDENT.

ONCE THE NATIONS AGREE TO CURB THEIR CLAIMS ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH, THEY MAY FIND IT DIFFICULT WITHIN THE NEXT 50 YEARS OR SO TO ARGUE FOR AN EXTENSION OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER NEARBY SPACE WHICH MAY SOON BE TEEMING WITH SPACE PROBES, SATELLITES AND OTHER SPACE VEHICLES, HE ADDED.

THE 12-MILE CLAIM IS BASED MAINLY ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF WARSHIPS, TRAWLERS AND MERCHANT SHIPS WHICH INCREASE THE ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC VALUE OF COASTAL WATERS.

IF THEIR CLAIMS FIND RECOGNITION HERE THEY MAY RAISE THE SAME ARGUMENT OVER SPACE BORDERS IN THE NEAR FUTURE, DEAN SUGGESTED.

THE MOST EXTREME CLAIM FOR TERRITORIAL WATERS IS THAT OF 200 MILES MAINTAINED BY SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

EL SALVADOR DELEGATE ALFREDO MARTINEZ MORENO TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO INSIST ON ITS CLAIM FOR 200 MILES, EVEN THOUGH THAT CLAIM MAY HAVE ONLY A MORAL VALUE.

HE SAID EL SALVADOR IS READY TO RECOGNIZE ANY LIMIT FOR THE TERRITORIAL SEA AND COASTAL FISHERY RIGHTS THE CONFERENCE MIGHT DECIDE. BUT IT WILL NOT CHANGE ITS CONSTITUTION WHICH LAYS DOWN THE 200-MILE CLAIM.

HE SAID THAT IN CASE A SOLUTION IS FOUND HERE THE REPUBLIC WILL ASK PARLIAMENT TO PASS A SIMPLE LAW PERMITTING THE GOVERNMENT TO GRANT FOREIGN VESSELS THE FULL FREEDOM OF THE HIGH SEAS BEYOND THE AGREED NEW LIMITS, BUT STILL WITHIN WATERS EL SALVADOR WILL CONTINUE TO CONSIDER ITS OWN. MARTINEZ MORENO SAID THE REPUBLIC WAS WILLING TO DO THIS TO PROVE ITS "CONCILIATORY SPIRIT."

ONE NEWSMAN ASKED HIM WHETHER THAT MEANT EL SALVADOR WOULD SIMULTANEOUSLY MAINTAIN AND RELINQUISH ITS 200-MILE CLAIM. HE REPLIED "YES."

AS8PES

A57

(180)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG GOLD BERG

MOSCOW, MARCH 23 (AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAY FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SICK AND PLAGUED BY ATTACKS AS A MEMBER OF THE SO-CALLED ANTI-PARTY GROUP, HAS BEEN RETIRED ON A PENSION AND IS BACK IN MOSCOW.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BULGANIN WAS PUT OUT TO PASTURE AFTER APPEALING TO HIS OLD TRAVELING COMPANION AND SUCCESSOR, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

BULGANIN RETURNED TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL FROM HIS OBSCURE POST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STAVROPOL ECONOMIC COUNCIL, THE INFORMANTS SAID. THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

HE WENT TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SUCCEEDED HIM AS A PREMIER IN MARCH, 1958, AND COMPLAINED THAT LOCAL PARTY OFFICIALS IN

STAVROPOL WERE MAKING HIS LIFE MISERABLE. THEY CONTINUALLY CAST UP TO HIM HIS CONFESSION THAT HE WAS LINKED WITH FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH IN THE "ANTI-PARTY GROUP" THAT THREATENED KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION.

KHRUSHCHEV LISTENED SYMPATHETICALLY, THEN SUGGESTED THAT HE ACCEPT A PENSION OF 3,000 RUBLES (\$750 AT THE SOVIET EXCHANGE RATE) A MONTH AND RETIRE FROM ACTIVE LIFE. BULGANIN ACCEPTED AND IS NOW LIVING IN A VILLA ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MOSCOW.

BULGANIN WAS REPORTED AILING MORE THAN A WEEK AGO, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS NEW STATUS. THERE PROBABLY WILL BE NONE, BUT THERE MAY BE AN ANNOUNCEMENT ONE OF THESE DAYS OF A CHANGE IN THE MAKEUP OF THE STAVROPOL COUNCIL.

VS535AES

B40 (SEG)

(220)

MOSCOW, MARCH 23 (AP)-IZVESTIA SAID TODAY A GROUP OF SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO RECENTLY TOURED AMERICA REACHED THE CONCLUSION OF MOST TOURISTS-- "THE FURTHER YOU GET FROM NEW YORK, THE WARMER THE WELCOME."

THE ARTICLE IN THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, TITLED "AMERICA OPENS ITS HEART," WAS ONE IN A SERIES DEALING WITH THE RECENT VISIT OF A DELEGATION HEADED BY DMITRI S. POLYANSKI, PREMIER OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATED REPUBLIC.

THE ARTICLE WAS LOUD IN ITS PRAISE OF THE WARM RECEPTION GIVEN THE VISITORS IN NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA.

(THE VISITORS ALSO CALLED ON NEW YORK GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, BUT WHEN THEY VISITED CITY HALL THEY FOUND MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER HAD ANOTHER APPOINTMENT.)

IZVESTIA CORRESPONDENT DMITRI KRAMINOV, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP, MENTIONED THE WARMTH OF THE GREETING BY GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY AND PRINCETON MAYOR RAYMOND F. MALE. KRAMINOV REPORTED THAT MALE'S WIFE HELPED THE MAYOR MAKE A SPEECH IN RUSSIAN.

THE REPORT SAID THE VISITORS WERE SURPRISED AT THE RECEPTION IN PRINCETON TO SEE THE "RICHLY DRESSED GUESTS" RISE IN WELCOME WHEN A CHORUS SANG THE SOVIET NATIONAL ANTHEM IN RUSSIAN, "WHICH MADE US HAPPY AND PROUD."

IN PENNSYLVANIA, THE PARTY RECEIVED LIBERTY BELLS FROM GOV. DAVID LAWRENCE AS A SYMBOL OF FRIENDSHIP. KRAMINOV CONTINUED, BUT IT WAS IN WEST VIRGINIA THAT THEY GOT THEIR "NOISIEST, FRIENDLIEST WELCOME."

THE MAYOR OF ONE UNNAMED COMMUNITY PRESENTED THEM WITH THE KEY TO THE CITY, SAYING, "THIS IS THE FIRST GIVEN TO FOREIGN GUESTS AND WE ARE GLAD IT WENT TO OUR RUSSIAN FRIENDS."

THE KEY MIGHT NOT OPEN LOCKS, THE ARTICLE ADDED, BUT IT OPENED HEARTS.

JG715AES

B92 (Q)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IPI (110)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MARCH 24 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE (IPI) TODAY DISSOLVED ITS NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN INDONESIA, POSTPONED CREATING ONE IN SOUTH KOREA AND REJECTED A MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FOR NATIONALIST CHINA. IT SAID IT FOUND PRESS RESTRICTIONS IN ALL THREE NATIONS.

THE ACTIONS WERE TAKEN AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE IPI, AN ORGANIZATION OF PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS FROM 43 NATIONS DEDICATED TO PRESS FREEDOM AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING.

IPI BOARD CHAIRMAN URS SCHWARZ, EDITOR OF SWITZERLAND'S NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, SAID THE IPI WOULD SET UP A NEW COMMITTEE IN INDONESIA WHEN PRESS CONDITIONS IMPROVE IN THAT COUNTRY, WOULD RE-CONSIDER SOUTH KOREA'S APPLICATION IN DECEMBER, AND WOULD KEEP UNDER CONSIDERATION THE NATIONALIST APPLICATION.

NO PICKUP

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SILBER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 23 (AP)-BERNARD SILBER OF NEW YORK, A BALKY WITNESS DURING A 1958 HOUSE INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY, WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

^{B13wx}
SILBER, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., A UNION EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON THE GROUND IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE, ACKNOWLEDGED PAST COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY WHO RECRUITED HIM OR TO NAME OTHERS HE KNEW TO BE PARTY MEMBERS.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGY, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, ADJUDGED SILBER GUILTY OF CONTEMPT. SILBER WAS ALLOWED TO REMAIN AT LIBERTY ON BOND PENDING SENTENCING. HE FACES A POSSIBLE PENALTY OF UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A \$1,000 FINE.

FRANK GRUMMAN OF FORT LEE, N. J., SECRETARY-TREASURER OF ACA LOCAL NO. 10 IN NEW YORK, WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT LAST WEEK. HE IS AWAITING SENTENCING.

LT251PES

SACRAMENTO, MARCH 23 (AP)-AN EX-COMMUNIST TEACHER FIGHTING TO RETAIN HER STATE CREDENTIALS SWORE TODAY SHE NEVER KNEW THE PARTY ADVOCATED THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.

MRS. RITA MACK APPEARED BEFORE A CALIFORNIA STATE HEARING OFFICER ON CHARGES OF LYING ABOUT HER PAST ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

^{B96Kx}
SHE IS ONE OF 93 CALIFORNIA TEACHERS SUBPOENAED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1958 FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN CALIFORNIA SCHOOLS. THE PROBE WAS CANCELLED.

THE STATE AND LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS ARE INVESTIGATING THE HOUSE LIST. MRS. MACK AND HER HUSBAND WILLIAM QUIT THEIR JOBS AT REDDING LAST YEAR UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE LOCAL BOARD. WILLIAM COMES UP FOR A STATE HEARING THURSDAY.

MRS. MACK TESTIFIED SHE "SAW THE LIGHT" AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY. SHE ADDED SHE THEN CONTACTED THE FBI AND OFFERED HER SERVICES.

THE STATE CONTENTS SHE LIED IN SWEARING TO A LOYALTY OATH IN 1958 AFFIRMING SHE WAS NOT OR HAD NOT BEEN A MEMBER IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH ADVOCATED THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY ALBERT BENDICH SAID THE SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THAT NOT ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE GUILTY OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW AND THAT THERE IS SUCH A THING AS INNOCENT PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

JM 1019PCS

A58FX

ADENAUER (120)

HONOLULU, MARCH 23 (AP)-"MY PEOPLE, JUST AS YOURS, HAVE ONE PURPOSE IN MIND--AND THAT IS FREEDOM IN PEACE," WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD HAWAII GOV. WILLIAM F. QUINN YESTERDAY.

"YOU SYMBOLIZE THE BROTHERLY LOVE WE HAVE TO TEACH," QUINN REPLIED. "YOU ARE TRULY ONE OF THE GREAT BULWARKS IN THE FREE WORLD TODAY. WE GREET YOU WITH OPEN ARMS AND A VERY WARM ALOHA."

THE GREETING FOR THE 84-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR AND HIS PARTY CAME WHEN HIS GERMAN LUFTHANSA SUPER-CONSTELLATION LANDED AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE AFTER A NINE-HOUR FLIGHT FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

ON THE LAST LEG OF A 12-DAY U.S. VISIT, ADENAUER PLANNED A REST HERE WITH NO OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS ON SCHEDULE. HE WILL ATTEND A STAG LUNCHEON FOR 24 AT THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE TODAY.

HE LEAVES FOR TOKYO THURSDAY AND CONFERENCES WITH JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSKE KISHI.

HW239APC

End March 23, 1960